

---

# 1940 Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure

## with 1970 Interpretive Comments

In 1915 the Committee on Academic Freedom and Academic Tenure of the American Association of University Professors formulated a statement of principles on academic freedom and academic tenure known as the 1915 *Declaration of Principles*, which was officially endorsed by the Association at its Second Annual Meeting held in Washington, D.C., December 31, 1915, and January 1, 1916.

In 1925 the American Council on Education called a conference of representatives of a number of its constituent members, among them the American Association of University Professors, for the purpose of formulating a shorter statement of principles on academic freedom and tenure. The statement formulated at this conference, known as the 1925 *Conference Statement on Academic Freedom and Tenure*, was endorsed by the Association of American Colleges (now the Association of American Colleges and Universities) in 1925 and by the American Association of University Professors in 1926.

In 1940, following a series of joint conferences begun in 1934, representatives of the American Association of University Professors and of the Association of American Colleges agreed on a restatement of the principles that had been set forth in the 1925 *Conference Statement on Academic Freedom and Tenure*. This restatement is known to the profession as the 1940 *Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure*.

Following extensive discussions on the 1940 *Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure* with leading educational associations and with individual faculty members and administrators, a joint committee of the AAUP and the Association of American Colleges met during 1969 to reevaluate this key policy statement. On the basis of the comments received, and the discussions that ensued, the joint committee felt the preferable approach was to formulate interpretations of the 1940 *Statement* from the experience gained in implementing and applying it for over thirty years and of adapting it to current needs.

The committee submitted to the two associations for their consideration *Interpretive Comments* that are included below as footnotes to the 1940 *Statement*.<sup>1</sup> These interpretations were adopted by the Council of the American Association of University Professors in April 1970 and endorsed by the Fifty-Sixth Annual Meeting as Association policy.

1. The Introduction to the Interpretive Comments notes: In the thirty years since their promulgation, the principles of the 1940 "Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure" have undergone a substantial amount of refinement. This has evolved through a variety of processes, including customary acceptance, understandings mutually arrived at between institutions and professors or their representatives, investigations and reports by the American Association of University Professors, and formulations of statements by that association either alone or in conjunction with the Association of American

The purpose of this statement is to promote public understanding and support of academic freedom and tenure and agreement upon procedures to ensure them in colleges and universities. Institutions of higher education are conducted for the common good and not to further the interest of either the individual teacher or the institution as a whole.<sup>2</sup> The common good depends upon the free search for truth and its free exposition.

Academic freedom is essential to these purposes and applies to both teaching and research. Freedom in research is fundamental to the advancement of truth. Academic freedom in its teaching aspect is fundamental for the protection of the rights of the teacher in teaching and of the student to freedom in learning. It carries with it duties correlative with rights.<sup>3</sup>

Tenure is a means to certain ends; specifically: (1) freedom of teaching and research and of extramural activities, and (2) a sufficient degree of economic security to make the profession

---

Colleges. These comments represent the attempt of the two associations, as the original sponsors of the 1940 "Statement," to formulate the most important of these refinements. Their incorporation here as Interpretive Comments is based upon the premise that the 1940 "Statement" is not a static code but a fundamental document designed to set a framework of norms to guide adaptations to changing times and circumstances.

Also, there have been relevant developments in the law itself reflecting a growing insistence by the courts on due process within the academic community which parallels the essential concepts of the 1940 "Statement"; particularly relevant is the identification by the Supreme Court of academic freedom as a right protected by the First Amendment. As the Supreme Court said in *Keyishian v. Board of Regents*, 385 US 589 (1967), "Our Nation is deeply committed to safeguarding academic freedom, which is of transcendent value to all of us and not merely to the teachers concerned. That freedom is therefore a special concern of the First Amendment, which does not tolerate laws that cast a pall of orthodoxy over the classroom."

2. The word "teacher" as used in this document is understood to include the investigator who is attached to an academic institution without teaching duties.

3. First 1970 comment: The Association of American Colleges and the American Association of University Professors have long recognized that membership in the academic profession carries with it special responsibilities. Both associations either separately or jointly have consistently affirmed these responsibilities in major policy statements, providing guidance to professors in their utterances as citizens, in the exercise of their responsibilities to the institution and to students, and in their conduct when resigning from their institution or when undertaking government-sponsored research. Of particular relevance is the "Statement on Professional Ethics" adopted in 1966 as Association policy (AAUP, *Policy Documents and Reports*, 11th ed. [Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2015], 145–46).

attractive to men and women of ability. Freedom and economic security, hence, tenure, are indispensable to the success of an institution in fulfilling its obligations to its students and to society.

### Academic Freedom

1. Teachers are entitled to full freedom in research and in the publication of the results, subject to the adequate performance of their other academic duties; but research for pecuniary return should be based upon an understanding with the authorities of the institution.
2. Teachers are entitled to freedom in the classroom in discussing their subject, but they should be careful not to introduce into their teaching controversial matter which has no relation to their subject.<sup>4</sup> Limitations of academic freedom because of religious or other aims of the institution should be clearly stated in writing at the time of the appointment.<sup>5</sup>
3. College and university teachers are citizens, members of a learned profession, and officers of an educational institution. When they speak or write as citizens, they should be free from institutional censorship or discipline, but their special position in the community imposes special obligations. As scholars and educational officers, they should remember that the public may judge their profession and their institution by their utterances. Hence they should at all times be accurate, should exercise appropriate restraint, should show respect for the opinions of others, and should make every effort to indicate that they are not speaking for the institution.<sup>6</sup>

4. Second 1970 comment: The intent of this statement is not to discourage what is "controversial." Controversy is at the heart of the free academic inquiry which the entire statement is designed to foster. The passage serves to underscore the need for teachers to avoid persistently intruding material which has no relation to their subject.

5. Third 1970 comment: Most church-related institutions no longer need or desire the departure from the principle of academic freedom implied in the 1940 "Statement," and we do not now endorse such a departure.

6. Fourth 1970 comment: This paragraph is the subject of an interpretation adopted by the sponsors of the 1940 "Statement" immediately following its endorsement:

If the administration of a college or university feels that a teacher has not observed the admonitions of paragraph 3 of the section on Academic Freedom and believes that the extramural utterances of the teacher have been such as to raise grave doubts concerning the teacher's fitness for his or her position, it may proceed to file charges under paragraph 4 of the section on Academic Tenure. In pressing such charges, the administration should remember that teachers are citizens and should be

## Academic Tenure

After the expiration of a probationary period, teachers or investigators should have permanent or continuous tenure, and their service should be terminated only for adequate cause, except in the case of retirement for age, or under extraordinary circumstances because of financial exigencies.

In the interpretation of this principle it is understood that the following represents acceptable academic practice:

1. The precise terms and conditions of every appointment should be stated in writing and be in the possession of both institution and teacher before the appointment is consummated.
2. Beginning with appointment to the rank of full-time instructor or a higher rank,<sup>7</sup> the

---

accorded the freedom of citizens. In such cases the administration must assume full responsibility, and the American Association of University Professors and the Association of American Colleges are free to make an investigation.

Paragraph 3 of the section on Academic Freedom in the 1940 "Statement" should also be interpreted in keeping with the 1964 "Committee A Statement on Extramural Utterances," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 31, which states inter alia: "The controlling principle is that a faculty member's expression of opinion as a citizen cannot constitute grounds for dismissal unless it clearly demonstrates the faculty member's unfitness for his or her position. Extramural utterances rarely bear upon the faculty member's fitness for the position. Moreover, a final decision should take into account the faculty member's entire record as a teacher and scholar."

Paragraph 5 of the "Statement on Professional Ethics," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 146, also addresses the nature of the "special obligations" of the teacher:

As members of their community, professors have the rights and obligations of other citizens. Professors measure the urgency of these obligations in the light of their responsibilities to their subject, to their students, to their profession, and to their institution. When they speak or act as private persons, they avoid creating the impression of speaking or acting for their college or university. As citizens engaged in a profession that depends upon freedom for its health and integrity, professors have a particular obligation to promote conditions of free inquiry and to further public understanding of academic freedom.

Both the protection of academic freedom and the requirements of academic responsibility apply not only to the full-time probationary and the tenured teacher, but also to all others, such as part-time faculty and teaching assistants, who exercise teaching responsibilities.

7. Fifth 1970 comment: The concept of "rank of full-time instructor or a higher rank" is intended to include any person who teaches a full-time load regardless of the teacher's specific title. [For a discussion of this question, see the "Report of the Special Committee on Academic

probationary period should not exceed seven years, including within this period full-time service in all institutions of higher education; but subject to the proviso that when, after a term of probationary service of more than three years in one or more institutions, a teacher is called to another institution, it may be agreed in writing that the new appointment is for a probationary period of not more than four years, even though thereby the person's total probationary period in the academic profession is extended beyond the normal maximum of seven years.<sup>8</sup> Notice should be given at least one year prior to the expiration of the probationary period if the teacher is not to be continued in service after the expiration of that period.<sup>9</sup>

---

Personnel Ineligible for Tenure," *AAUP Bulletin* 52 (September 1966): 280–82.]

8. Sixth 1970 comment: In calling for an agreement "in writing" on the amount of credit given for a faculty member's prior service at other institutions, the "Statement" furthers the general policy of full understanding by the professor of the terms and conditions of the appointment. It does not necessarily follow that a professor's tenure rights have been violated because of the absence of a written agreement on this matter. Nonetheless, especially because of the variation in permissible institutional practices, a written understanding concerning these matters at the time of appointment is particularly appropriate and advantageous to both the individual and the institution. [For a more detailed statement on this question, see "On Crediting Prior Service Elsewhere as Part of the Probationary Period," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 167–68.]

9. Seventh 1970 comment: The effect of this subparagraph is that a decision on tenure, favorable or unfavorable, must be made at least twelve months prior to the completion of the probationary period. If the decision is negative, the appointment for the following year becomes a terminal one. If the decision is affirmative, the provisions in the 1940 "Statement" with respect to the termination of service of teachers or investigators after the expiration of a probationary period should apply from the date when the favorable decision is made.

The general principle of notice contained in this paragraph is developed with greater specificity in the "Standards for Notice of Nonreappointment," endorsed by the Fiftieth Annual Meeting of the American Association of University Professors (1964) (*Policy Documents and Reports*, 99). These standards are:

Notice of nonreappointment, or of intention not to recommend reappointment to the governing board, should be given in writing in accordance with the following standards:

1. Not later than March 1 of the first academic year of service, if the appointment expires at the end of that year; or, if a one-year appointment terminates during an academic year, at least three months in advance of its termination.

3. During the probationary period a teacher should have the academic freedom that all other members of the faculty have.<sup>10</sup>
4. Termination for cause of a continuous appointment, or the dismissal for cause of a teacher previous to the expiration of a term appointment, should, if possible, be considered by both a faculty committee and the governing board of the institution. In all cases where the facts are in dispute, the accused teacher should be informed before the hearing in writing of the charges and should have the opportunity to be heard in his or her own defense by all bodies that pass judgment upon the case. The teacher should be permitted to be accompanied by an advisor of his or her own choosing who may act as counsel. There should be a full stenographic record of the hearing available to the parties concerned. In the hearing of charges of incompetence the testimony should include that of teachers and other scholars, either from the teacher's own or from other institutions. Teachers on continuous appointment who are dismissed for reasons not involving moral turpitude should receive their salaries for at least a year from the date of notification of dismissal whether or not they are continued in their duties at the institution.<sup>11</sup>

- 
2. Not later than December 15 of the second academic year of service, if the appointment expires at the end of that year; or, if an initial two-year appointment terminates during an academic year, at least six months in advance of its termination.
  3. At least twelve months before the expiration of an appointment after two or more years in the institution.

Other obligations, both of institutions and of individuals, are described in the "Statement on Recruitment and Resignation of Faculty Members," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 153–54, as endorsed by the Association of American Colleges and the American Association of University Professors in 1961.

10. Eighth 1970 comment: The freedom of probationary teachers is enhanced by the establishment of a regular procedure for the periodic evaluation and assessment of the teacher's academic performance during probationary status. Provision should be made for regularized procedures for the consideration of complaints by probationary teachers that their academic freedom has been violated. One suggested procedure to serve these purposes is contained in the "Recommended Institutional Regulations on Academic Freedom and Tenure," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 79–90, prepared by the American Association of University Professors.

11. Ninth 1970 comment: A further specification of the academic due process to which the teacher is entitled under this paragraph is contained in the "Statement on Procedural Standards in Faculty Dismissal Proceedings," *Policy Documents and Reports*, 91–93, jointly approved by the

5. Termination of a continuous appointment because of financial exigency should be demonstrably bona fide.

## Endorsers

Note: Groups that changed names subsequent to endorsing the statement are listed under their current names.

|                                                                  |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Association of American Colleges and Universities.....           | 1941 |
| American Association of University Professors.....               | 1941 |
| American Library Association (adapted for librarians).....       | 1946 |
| Association of American Law Schools .....                        | 1946 |
| American Political Science Association .....                     | 1947 |
| American Association for Higher Education and Accreditation..... | 1950 |
| American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.....      | 1950 |
| Eastern Psychological Association .....                          | 1950 |
| Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology .....             | 1953 |
| American Psychological Association .....                         | 1961 |
| American Historical Association.....                             | 1961 |
| Modern Language Association.....                                 | 1962 |
| American Economic Association .....                              | 1962 |
| Agricultural and Applied Economic Association.....               | 1962 |
| Midwest Sociological Society .....                               | 1963 |
| Organization of American Historians .....                        | 1963 |
| Society for Classical Studies .....                              | 1963 |
| American Council of Learned Societies.....                       | 1963 |
| American Sociological Association .....                          | 1963 |

---

American Association of University Professors and the Association of American Colleges in 1958. This interpretive document deals with the issue of suspension, about which the 1940 "Statement" is silent.

The "Statement on Procedural Standards in Faculty Dismissal Proceedings" provides: "Suspension of the faculty member during the proceedings is justified only if immediate harm to the faculty member or others is threatened by the faculty member's continuance. Unless legal considerations forbid, any such suspension should be with pay." A suspension which is not followed by either reinstatement or the opportunity for a hearing is in effect a summary dismissal in violation of academic due process.

The concept of "moral turpitude" identifies the exceptional case in which the professor may be denied a year's teaching or pay in whole or in part. The statement applies to that kind of behavior which goes beyond simply warranting discharge and is so utterly blameworthy as to make it inappropriate to require the offering of a year's teaching or pay. The standard is not that the moral sensibilities of persons in the particular community have been affronted. The standard is behavior that would evoke condemnation by the academic community generally.

|                                                                                                                                             |      |                                                                   |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Southern Historical Association .....                                                                                                       | 1963 | American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.....                 | 1968 |
| American Studies Association.....                                                                                                           | 1963 | Association of Social and Behavioral Scientists .....             | 1968 |
| Association of American Geographers .....                                                                                                   | 1963 | College English Association.....                                  | 1968 |
| Southern Economic Association .....                                                                                                         | 1963 | National College Physical Education Association for Men .....     | 1969 |
| Classical Association of the Middle West and South.....                                                                                     | 1964 | American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association.....         | 1969 |
| Southwestern Social Science Association.....                                                                                                | 1964 | Council for Philosophical Studies .....                           | 1969 |
| Archaeological Institute of America .....                                                                                                   | 1964 | History of Education Society.....                                 | 1969 |
| Southern Management Association.....                                                                                                        | 1964 | American Musicological Society.....                               | 1969 |
| American Theatre Association (now dissolved) .....                                                                                          | 1964 | American Association of Teachers of Spanish and Portuguese.....   | 1969 |
| South Central Modern Language Association.....                                                                                              | 1964 | Texas Community College Teachers Association.....                 | 1970 |
| Southwestern Philosophical Society .....                                                                                                    | 1964 | College Art Association of America.....                           | 1970 |
| Council of Independent Colleges.....                                                                                                        | 1965 | Society of Professors of Education .....                          | 1970 |
| Mathematical Association of America.....                                                                                                    | 1965 | American Anthropological Association.....                         | 1970 |
| Arizona-Nevada Academy of Science.....                                                                                                      | 1965 | Association of Theological Schools .....                          | 1970 |
| American Risk and Insurance Association.....                                                                                                | 1965 | Association of Schools of Journalism and Mass Communication ..... | 1971 |
| Academy of Management.....                                                                                                                  | 1965 | Academy of Legal Studies in Business.....                         | 1971 |
| American Catholic Historical Association.....                                                                                               | 1966 | Americans for the Arts .....                                      | 1972 |
| American Catholic Philosophical Association.....                                                                                            | 1966 | New York State Mathematics Association of Two-Year Colleges.....  | 1972 |
| Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication.....                                                                         | 1966 | College Language Association.....                                 | 1973 |
| Western History Association .....                                                                                                           | 1966 | Pennsylvania Historical Association.....                          | 1973 |
| Mountain-Plains Philosophical Conference....                                                                                                | 1966 | American Philosophical Association.....                           | 1974 |
| Society of American Archivists .....                                                                                                        | 1966 | American Classical League .....                                   | 1974 |
| Southeastern Psychological Association.....                                                                                                 | 1966 | American Comparative Literature Association.....                  | 1974 |
| Southern States Communication Association.....                                                                                              | 1966 | Rocky Mountain Modern Language Association.....                   | 1974 |
| American Mathematical Society.....                                                                                                          | 1967 | Society of Architectural Historians.....                          | 1975 |
| Association for Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies.....                                                                            | 1967 | American Statistical Association.....                             | 1975 |
| College Theology Society .....                                                                                                              | 1967 | American Folklore Society .....                                   | 1975 |
| Council on Social Work Education.....                                                                                                       | 1967 | Association for Asian Studies.....                                | 1975 |
| American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy .....                                                                                          | 1967 | Linguistic Society of America .....                               | 1975 |
| American Academy of Religion .....                                                                                                          | 1967 | African Studies Association .....                                 | 1975 |
| Association for the Sociology of Religion .....                                                                                             | 1967 | American Institute of Biological Sciences .....                   | 1975 |
| American Society of Journalism School Administrators (now merged with the Association of Schools of Journalism and Mass Communication)..... | 1967 | North American Conference on British Studies.....                 | 1975 |
| John Dewey Society .....                                                                                                                    | 1967 | Sixteenth-Century Society and Conference ...                      | 1975 |
| South Atlantic Modern Language Association.....                                                                                             | 1967 | Texas Association of College Teachers .....                       | 1976 |
| American Finance Association .....                                                                                                          | 1967 | Association for Jewish Studies .....                              | 1976 |
| Association for Social Economics .....                                                                                                      | 1967 | Association for Spanish and Portuguese Historical Studies .....   | 1976 |
| Phi Beta Kappa Society .....                                                                                                                | 1968 | Western States Communication Association....                      | 1976 |
| Society of Christian Ethics .....                                                                                                           | 1968 | Texas Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.....          | 1977 |
| American Association of Teachers of French .....                                                                                            | 1968 | Metaphysical Society of America.....                              | 1977 |
| Eastern Finance Association .....                                                                                                           | 1968 | American Chemical Society .....                                   | 1977 |
| American Association for Chinese Studies ....                                                                                               | 1968 | Texas Library Association.....                                    | 1977 |
| American Society of Plant Biologists.....                                                                                                   | 1968 | American Society for Legal History .....                          | 1977 |
| University Film and Video Association .....                                                                                                 | 1968 | Iowa Higher Education Association .....                           | 1977 |
| American Dialect Society .....                                                                                                              | 1968 | American Physical Therapy Association .....                       | 1979 |

|                                                                              |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| North Central Sociological Association.....                                  | 1980 |
| Dante Society of America.....                                                | 1980 |
| Association for Communication<br>Administration.....                         | 1981 |
| National Communication Association.....                                      | 1981 |
| American Association of Physics Teachers.....                                | 1982 |
| Middle East Studies Association.....                                         | 1982 |
| National Education Association.....                                          | 1985 |
| American Institute of Chemists.....                                          | 1985 |
| American Association of Teachers<br>of German.....                           | 1985 |
| American Association of Teachers of Italian...                               | 1985 |
| American Association for Applied<br>Linguistics.....                         | 1986 |
| American Association for Cancer Education...                                 | 1986 |
| American Society of Church History.....                                      | 1986 |
| Oral History Association.....                                                | 1987 |
| Society for French Historical Studies.....                                   | 1987 |
| History of Science Society.....                                              | 1987 |
| American Association of Pharmaceutical<br>Scientists.....                    | 1988 |
| American Association for Clinical<br>Chemistry.....                          | 1988 |
| Council for Chemical Research.....                                           | 1988 |
| Association for the Study of Higher<br>Education.....                        | 1988 |
| American Psychological Association.....                                      | 1989 |
| Association for Psychological Science.....                                   | 1989 |
| University and College Labor Education<br>Association.....                   | 1989 |
| Society for Neuroscience.....                                                | 1989 |
| Renaissance Society of America.....                                          | 1989 |
| Society of Biblical Literature.....                                          | 1989 |
| National Science Teachers Association.....                                   | 1989 |
| Medieval Academy of America.....                                             | 1990 |
| American Society of Agronomy.....                                            | 1990 |
| Crop Science Society of America.....                                         | 1990 |
| Soil Science Society of America.....                                         | 1990 |
| International Society of Protistologists.....                                | 1990 |
| Society for Ethnomusicology.....                                             | 1990 |
| American Association of Physicists<br>in Medicine.....                       | 1990 |
| Animal Behavior Society.....                                                 | 1990 |
| Illinois Community College Faculty<br>Association.....                       | 1990 |
| American Society for Theatre Research.....                                   | 1990 |
| National Council of Teachers of English.....                                 | 1991 |
| Latin American Studies Association.....                                      | 1992 |
| Society for Cinema and Media Studies.....                                    | 1992 |
| American Society for Eighteenth-Century<br>Studies.....                      | 1992 |
| Council of Colleges of Arts and Sciences.....                                | 1992 |
| American Society for Aesthetics.....                                         | 1992 |
| Association for the Advancement<br>of Baltic Studies.....                    | 1994 |
| American Council of Teachers of Russian.....                                 | 1994 |
| Council of Teachers of Southeast<br>Asian Languages.....                     | 1994 |
| American Association of Teachers of Arabic...                                | 1994 |
| American Association of Teachers of<br>Japanese.....                         | 1994 |
| Academic Senate for California<br>Community Colleges.....                    | 1996 |
| National Council for the Social Studies.....                                 | 1996 |
| Council of Academic Programs in<br>Communication Sciences and Disorders .... | 1996 |
| Association for Women in Mathematics.....                                    | 1997 |
| Philosophy of Time Society.....                                              | 1998 |
| World Communication Association.....                                         | 1999 |
| The Historical Society.....                                                  | 1999 |
| Association for Theatre in Higher Education..                                | 1999 |
| National Association for Ethnic Studies.....                                 | 1999 |
| Association of Ancient Historians.....                                       | 1999 |
| American Culture Association.....                                            | 1999 |
| American Conference for Irish Studies.....                                   | 1999 |
| Society for Philosophy in the<br>Contemporary World.....                     | 1999 |
| Eastern Communication Association.....                                       | 1999 |
| Association for Canadian Studies<br>in the United States.....                | 1999 |
| American Association for the History of<br>Medicine.....                     | 2000 |
| Missouri Association of Faculty Senates.....                                 | 2000 |
| Association for Symbolic Logic.....                                          | 2000 |
| American Society of Criminology.....                                         | 2001 |
| American Jewish Historical Society.....                                      | 2001 |
| New England Historical Association.....                                      | 2001 |
| Society for the Scientific Study of Religion ....                            | 2001 |
| Society for German-American Studies.....                                     | 2001 |
| Society for Historians of the Gilded Age<br>and Progressive Era.....         | 2001 |
| Eastern Sociological Society.....                                            | 2001 |
| Chinese Historians in the United States.....                                 | 2001 |
| Community College Humanities<br>Association.....                             | 2002 |
| Immigration and Ethnic History Society.....                                  | 2002 |
| Society for Early Modern Catholic Studies.....                               | 2002 |
| Academic Senate of the California State<br>University.....                   | 2004 |
| Agricultural History Society.....                                            | 2004 |
| National Council for Accreditation<br>of Teacher Education.....              | 2005 |
| American Council on the Teaching<br>of Foreign Languages.....                | 2005 |
| Society for the Study of Social Biology.....                                 | 2005 |
| Society for the Study of Social Problems.....                                | 2005 |
| Association of Black Sociologists.....                                       | 2005 |
| Dictionary Society of North America.....                                     | 2005 |
| Society for Buddhist-Christian Studies.....                                  | 2005 |
| Society for Armenian Studies.....                                            | 2006 |
| Society for the Advancement of<br>Scandinavian Study.....                    | 2006 |

|                                                |      |                                               |      |
|------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------|------|
| American Physiological Society .....           | 2006 | Chinese Language Teachers Association .....   | 2014 |
| National Women's Studies Association .....     | 2006 | Coordinating Council for Women                |      |
| National Coalition for History .....           | 2006 | in History.....                               | 2014 |
| Society for Military History .....             | 2006 | Ecological Society of America .....           | 2014 |
| Society for Industrial and Applied             |      | Institute for American Religious and          |      |
| Mathematics .....                              | 2006 | Philosophical Thought .....                   | 2014 |
| Association for Research on Ethnicity and      |      | Italian American Studies Association.....     | 2014 |
| Nationalism in the Americas .....              | 2006 | Midwestern Psychological Association .....    | 2014 |
| Society of Dance History Scholars.....         | 2006 | Modern Greek Studies Association.....         | 2014 |
| Association of Literary Scholars, Critics,     |      | National Association of Professors            |      |
| and Writers .....                              | 2006 | of Hebrew.....                                | 2014 |
| National Council on Public History.....        | 2006 | National Council of Less Commonly             |      |
| College Forum of the National Council of       |      | Taught Languages .....                        | 2014 |
| Teachers of English.....                       | 2006 | Population Association of America .....       | 2014 |
| Society for Music Theory .....                 | 2006 | Society for Italian Historical Studies.....   | 2014 |
| Society for Historians of American             |      | Society for Psychophysiological Research..... | 2014 |
| Foreign Relations.....                         | 2006 | Society for Romanian Studies .....            | 2014 |
| Law and Society Association .....              | 2006 | Society for Textual Scholarship.....          | 2014 |
| Society for Applied Anthropology.....          | 2006 | Society for the History of Children and       |      |
| American Society of Plant Taxonomists.....     | 2006 | Youth .....                                   | 2014 |
| Society for the History of Technology .....    | 2006 | Society for the Psychological Study           |      |
| German Studies Association.....                | 2006 | of Social Issues.....                         | 2014 |
| Association of College and Research            |      | Society for the Study of the Multi-Ethnic     |      |
| Libraries .....                                | 2007 | Literature of the United States.....          | 2014 |
| Czechoslovak Studies Association.....          | 2007 | Society of Civil War Historians .....         | 2014 |
| American Educational Studies Association ..... | 2007 | Society of Mathematical Psychology .....      | 2014 |
| Southeastern Women's Studies Association ..    | 2009 | Sociologists for Women in Society .....       | 2014 |
| American Academy for Jewish Research.....      | 2014 | Urban History Association .....               | 2014 |
| American Association for Ukrainian             |      | World History Association .....               | 2014 |
| Studies.....                                   | 2014 | American Educational Research                 |      |
| American Association of Italian Studies .....  | 2014 | Association.....                              | 2014 |
| American Theatre and Drama Society .....       | 2014 | Labor and Working-Class History               |      |
| Central European History Society.....          | 2014 | Association.....                              | 2014 |
| Central States Communication Association....   | 2014 | Paleontological Society .....                 | 2014 |